Table 2. Differences in relative stripe rust value, grain test weight, and yield between non-sprayed and fungicide-sprayed plots of wheat varieties in 2024

| Winter wheat PS279 (S check) UI Magic Curiosity CL+ LCS Jet Otto Keldin Mela CL+ LCS Helix AX Northwest Duet | Stripe ru No spray \$ 100.0 36.9 21.1 19.2 12.3 17.0 15.7 20.9 3.4 13.8 6.8 | 9.6 3.9 6.7 5.1 4.5 4.0 6.9 6.2 3.2 | 90.4 * ^c 33.0 * 14.4 * 14.1 * 7.8 * 13.0 * 8.8 * | 52.4 54.5 52.5 58.7 53.6 60.3 56.1 | 57.6 59.6 52.4 60.0 52.9 61.2 | | No spray 47.9 77.6 112.4 114.0 | 109.0 130.2 138.4 | 61.2 * 52.6 * | Vield change Loss by rust Increa 56.1 40.4 | 127.8 67.8 |
|--|---|---|---|--|--|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------|
| Winter wheat PS279 (S check) UI Magic Curiosity CL+ LCS Jet Otto Keldin Mela CL+ LCS Helix AX Northwest Duet | 100.0 36.9 21.1 19.2 12.3 17.0 15.7 20.9 3.4 13.8 | 9.6 3.9 6.7 5.1 4.5 4.0 6.9 6.2 3.2 | 90.4 *° 33.0 * 14.4 * 14.1 * 7.8 * 13.0 * 8.8 * | 52.4 54.5 52.5 58.7 53.6 60.3 | 57.6 59.6 52.4 60.0 52.9 | 5.2 * 5.1 * -0.2 1.3 | 47.9 77.6 112.4 | 109.0 130.2 | 61.2 * 52.6 * | 56.1 40.4 | 127.8 67.8 |
| PS279 (S check) UI Magic Curiosity CL+ LCS Jet Otto Keldin Mela CL+ LCS Helix AX Northwest Duet | 36.9 21.1 19.2 12.3 17.0 15.7 20.9 3.4 13.8 | 3.9 6.7 5.1 4.5 4.0 6.9 6.2 3.2 | 33.0 * 14.4 * 14.1 * 7.8 * 13.0 * 8.8 * | 54.5 52.5 58.7 53.6 60.3 | 59.6 52.4 60.0 52.9 | 5.1 * -0.2 1.3 | 77.6 112.4 | 130.2 | 52.6 * | 40.4 | 67.8 |
| Ul Magic Curiosity CL+ LCS Jet Otto Keldin Mela CL+ LCS Helix AX Northwest Duet | 36.9 21.1 19.2 12.3 17.0 15.7 20.9 3.4 13.8 | 3.9 6.7 5.1 4.5 4.0 6.9 6.2 3.2 | 33.0 * 14.4 * 14.1 * 7.8 * 13.0 * 8.8 * | 54.5 52.5 58.7 53.6 60.3 | 59.6 52.4 60.0 52.9 | 5.1 * -0.2 1.3 | 77.6 112.4 | 130.2 | 52.6 * | 40.4 | 67.8 |
| Curiosity CL+ LCS Jet Otto Keldin Mela CL+ LCS Helix AX Northwest Duet | 21.1 19.2 12.3 17.0 15.7 20.9 3.4 13.8 | 6.7 5.1 4.5 4.0 6.9 6.2 3.2 | 14.4 * 14.1 * 7.8 * 13.0 * 8.8 * | 52.5 58.7 53.6 60.3 | 52.4 60.0 52.9 | -0.2 1.3 | 112.4 | | | | |
| LCS Jet Otto Keldin Mela CL+ LCS Helix AX Northwest Duet | 19.2 12.3 17.0 15.7 20.9 3.4 13.8 | 5.1 4.5 4.0 6.9 6.2 3.2 | 14.1 * 7.8 * 13.0 * 8.8 * | 58.7 53.6 60.3 | 60.0 52.9 | 1.3 | | | 26.1 * | 18.8 | 23.2 |
| Otto Keldin Mela CL+ LCS Helix AX Northwest Duet | 12.3 17.0 15.7 20.9 3.4 13.8 | 4.5 4.0 6.9 6.2 3.2 | 7.8 * 13.0 * 8.8 * | 53.6 60.3 | 52.9 | | | 139.2 | 25.1 * | 18.1 | 22.0 |
| Keldin Mela CL+ LCS Helix AX Northwest Duet | 17.0 15.7 20.9 3.4 13.8 | 4.0 6.9 6.2 3.2 | 13.0 * 8.8 * | 60.3 | | | 119.7 | 144.2 | 24.5 * | 17.0 | 20.4 |
| Mela CL+ LCS Helix AX Northwest Duet | 15.7 20.9 3.4 13.8 | 6.9 6.2 3.2 | 8.8 * | | | 0.9 | 103.9 | 119.1 | 15.2 | 12.8 | 14.7 |
| LCS Helix AX Northwest Duet | 20.9 3.4 13.8 | 6.2 3.2 | | | 57.4 | 1.3 | 118.7 | 134.8 | 16.0 | 11.9 | 13.5 |
| Northwest Duet | 3.4 13.8 | 3.2 | 14 / | | | | | | | 10.7 | 11.9 |
| | 13.8 | | 0.2 | 61.8 | 62.7 58.2 | 0.9 | 105.1 | 117.7 159.0 | 12.6 | | 9.7 |
| | | 0.0 | | 57.8 | | | 145.0 | | 14.0 | 8.8 | |
| ARS-Crescent | 6.8 | 2.8 | 11.0 * | 55.8 | 55.9 | 0.1 | 116.1 | 125.2 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 7.8 |
| Stingray CL+ | 4.7 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 54.9 | 55.1 | 0.2 | 112.8 | 121.0 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 7.2 |
| LCS Shine | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 59.3 | 60.0 | 0.7 | 138.1 | 147.9 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 7.1 |
| Castella | 14.2 | 4.5 | 9.7 * | 58.1 | 59.1 | 1.0 | 116.7 | 121.9 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| Northwest Tandem | 2.3 | 2.8 | -0.6 | 58.4 | 58.6 | 0.1 | 133.8 | 138.5 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| AP Iliad | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 60.1 | 59.9 | -0.3 | 137.6 | 141.5 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Pritchett | 5.5 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 56.2 | 56.8 | 0.7 | 141.6 | 145.4 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| LCS Blackjack | 3.7 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 55.3 | 56.4 | 1.1 | 142.0 | 145.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| LCS Artdeco | 8.5 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 56.3 | 57.2 | 1.0 | 126.4 | 129.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Piranha CL+ | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 56.3 | 57.3 | 1.0 | 135.8 | 137.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| SY Assure | 2.4 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 0.0 | 130.8 | 131.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| M-Press | 4.5 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 58.6 | 58.7 | 0.1 | 131.6 | 131.2 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Resilience CL+ | 6.1 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 57.9 | 58.4 | 0.5 | 131.6 | 130.2 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| LCS Hulk | 8.3 | 9.8 | -1.5 | 58.8 | 59.8 | 1.0 | 137.1 | 135.6 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| SY Dayton | 5.1 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 58.0 | 57.5 | -0.6 | 125.4 | 122.4 | -2.9 | -2.4 | -2.4 |
| Average d | 10.2 | 4.3 | 5.9 * | 57.4 | 58.1 | 0.7 | 124.1 | 134.2 | 10.1 | 7.5 | 8.1 |
| LSD (P = 0.05) | | | 4.8 | | | 2.7 | | | 25.0 | | |
| Spring wheat | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AvS (S check) | 100.0 | 6.5 | 93.5 * | 59.4 | 62.5 | 3.1 * | 47.9 | 68.0 | 20.1 * | 29.6 | 42.0 |
| UI Stone | 48.3 | 7.5 | 40.7 * | 59.1 | 61.0 | 1.9 * | 66.9 | 85.9 | 19.0 * | 22.1 | 28.5 |
| Kelse | 62.0 | 8.5 | 53.5 * | 58.9 | 60.1 | 1.2 | 59.6 | 70.1 | 10.5 | 14.9 | 17.6 |
| Net CL+ | 33.9 | 8.2 | 25.7 * | 61.1 | 61.6 | 0.5 | 60.5 | 68.7 | 8.2 | 11.9 | 13.6 |
| Expresso | 9.5 | 9.1 | 0.3 | 59.8 | 60.6 | 8.0 | 56.2 | 63.6 | 7.5 | 11.7 | 13.3 |
| Roger | 28.0 | 6.0 | 22.0 * | 61.1 | 61.5 | 0.4 | 64.8 | 71.9 | 7.1 | 9.9 | 11.0 |
| UI Cookie | 31.8 | 4.5 | 27.3 * | 58.3 | 59.2 | 0.9 | 76.1 | 84.3 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 10.7 |
| Alum | 20.0 | 6.6 | 13.3 * | 59.9 | 60.3 | 0.4 | 63.4 | 69.4 | 6.0 | 8.6 | 9.5 |
| WB9668 | 5.0 | 8.0 | -3.0 | 60.3 | 60.6 | 0.3 | 53.4 | 58.1 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 8.9 |
| Chet | 19.2 | 5.9 | 13.3 * | 61.7 | 61.4 | -0.2 | 66.2 | 70.8 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 7.0 |
| Buck Pronto | 41.1 | 8.2 | 32.9 * | 59.1 | 61.1 | 2.0 * | 68.0 | 72.1 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 6.0 |
| Melba | 8.7 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 59.9 | 59.6 | -0.3 | 65.9 | 69.0 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| Louise | 17.0 | 9.6 | 7.4 * | 57.3 | 57.6 | 0.2 | 62.7 | 65.4 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| WA 8351 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 1.4 | 61.5 | 61.6 | 0.1 | 71.7 | 73.7 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| AP Mondovi CL2 | 11.6 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 59.0 | 58.8 | -0.2 | 71.0 | 72.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Ryan | 25.3 | 6.4 | 18.9 * | 58.7 | 59.5 | 0.8 | 88.4 | 89.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Seahawk | 4.1 | 4.8 | -0.7 | 59.6 | 58.8 | -0.8 | 73.6 | 73.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Hale | 4.5 | 8.5 | -4.0 | 61.1 | 61.3 | 0.2 | 69.9 | 68.7 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -1.8 |
| Hedge CL+ | 8.6 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 60.6 | 60.5 | -0.1 | 71.7 | 70.3 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -1.9 |
| AP Venom | 9.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 59.8 | 58.0 | -1.8 | 68.7 | 66.7 | -2.0 | -2.9 | -2.9 |
| Glee | 35.7 | 8.9 | 26.8 * | 59.7 | 60.3 | 0.6 | 69.0 | 66.5 | -2.5 | -3.8 | -3.6 |
| Tekoa | 7.7 | 8.6 | | 60.8 | 60.8 | 0.0 | 79.5 | 75.5 | -2.5 -3.9 | -5.0 -5.2 | -3.0 -5.0 |
| ЈD | 6.8 | 8.0 | -1.0 -1.2 | 59.7 | 59.1 | -0.5 | 63.2 | 59.9 | -3.9 | -5.2 -5.5 | -5.0 -5.2 |
| WB9662 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 0.8 | | | | 60.9 | | | | |
| | | | | 60.0 | 59.9 | -0.2 | | 57.7 | -3.2 | -5.5 | -5.3 |
| Average d | 19.8 | 7.3 | 12.5 * | 59.9 | 60.1 | 0.3 | 67.5 | 70.6 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| LSD (P = 0.05) | | | 5.7 | | | 1.9 | | | 10.9 | | |

^arAUDPC = relative area under the disease progress curve, caculated using the four sets of seveity data as an indication of the over the season stripe rust level.

^bFor winter wheat, Quilt Xcel at 14.0 fl oz/A was sprayed first time at early jointing stage (Feekes 5) on May 15 when stripe rust was 1-5% in the field, and second time on May 30 when plants were at boot stage (Feekes 10) and the non-sprayed PS279 plots had 25-40% stripe rust severity. For spring wheat, Quilt Xcel at 14.0 fl oz/A was sprayed first time at early jointing stage (Feekes 5) on June 13 when stripe rust was absent in the field, and second time on June 28 when plants were at boot stage (Feekes 10.1) and the non-first spray AvS plots had 10-20% stripe rust severity.

^c Significant difference between the non-sprayed and fungicide spray plots at $P \le 0.05$ are indicated by '*'.

^d The avearge was calculated by excluding the susceptible (S) check.